Separate Interim Financial Statements

For the three month period ended 30 Sep 2023

Separate Financial Statement Q3.2023 30 September 2023

Separate Cash Flows Statement

Notes to the Separate Financial Statements

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Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company (the "Company") was incorporated in Vietnam, under the Business Registration Certificate No. 0300521758 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 2 January 2004, amended registration on 06 February 2023.

The Company has been listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange ("HOSE") with PNJ code since 23 March 2009 pursuant to Decision No.129/DKNY issued by the General Director of HOSE on 26 December 2008.

The Company's head office is located at 170E Phan Dang Luu Street, Ward 3, Phu Nhuan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

Board of Directors	Mrs	Cao Thi Ngoc Dung	Chairwoman
	Mr	Le Tri Thong	Vice Chairman
	Mrs	Tran Phuong Ngoc Thao	Vice Chairman (Since 27/04/2023)
	Mrs	Dang Thi Lai	Member
	Mr	Dang Hai Anh	Member (Since 27/04/2023)
	Mr	Dao Trung Kien	Member
	Mr	Nguyen Tuan Hai	Independent Member
	Mr	Le Quang Phuc	Independent Member
	Mrs	Tieu Yen Trinh	Independent Member
	Mrs	Huynh Thi Xuan Lien	Member (Resigned since 27/04/2023)
Audit Committee	Mr	Le Quang Phuc	Chairman
	Mr	Nguyen Tuan Hai	Member
	Mrs	Huynh Thi Xuan Lien	Member (Resigned since 27/04/2023)
	Mr	Nguyen Anh Tuan	Head of Internal Audit Department under Audit Committee
Board of	Mr	Le Tri Thong	Chief Executive Officer
Managements	Mrs	Dang Thi Lai	Senior Director of Finance (Since 06/02/2023)
	Mr	Nguyen Chi Kien	Senior Director of Human Resources (Since 19/09/2023)
	Mr	Nguyen Anh Hung	Senior Director of Human Resources
	Mr	Dao Trung Kien	(Resigned since 01/05/2023) Senior Director of Operation
	IVII	Day Trung Rich	(Since 06/02/2023)
			Chief Strategy Officer
			(Resigned since 06/02/2023)
	Mr	Dang Hai Anh	Chief Information Officer
	Mr	Nguyen Khoa Hong Thanh	Senior Director of Marketing Division (Since 26/03/2023)
	Mr	Nguyen Ngoc Van Quan	Senior Director of Supply Chain (Since 16/02/2023)
	Mr	Duong Quang Hai	Chief Accountant
Legal representative	Mrs	Cao Thị Ngọc Dung	Chairwoman
	Mr	Le Tri Thong	Chief Executive Officer

The Board of Director assigned Mr. Le Tri Thong to manage and operate :

Customer and Retail Division (Since 10/08/2020)
 Strategy Division (Since 06/02/2023)

• Marketing Division (From 17/10/2022 to 26/03/2023)

Code	ASSETS	30/09/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS	10,666,373,073,744	11,064,035,069,182
110 111 112	Cash and cash equivalents Cash Cash equivalents	414,352,539,025 414,352,539,025	812,986,324,575 812,986,324,575
120 123	Current financial investment Held to maturity investments	990,000,000,000 990,000,000,000	200,000,000,000 200,000,000,000
130 131 132 135 136 137 139	Current accounts receivable Trade receivables Advances to suppliers Short term lending Other receivables Provision for doubtful debts Shortage of assets pending resolution	494,172,169,787 202,271,728,118 84,823,669,595 165,000,000,000 44,636,832,875 (2,806,717,308) 246,656,507	710,766,133,884 143,730,514,010 396,330,171,806 140,000,000,000 33,444,427,006 (2,806,717,308) 67,738,370
140 141	Inventories Inventories	8,686,790,969,181 8,686,790,969,181	9,271,399,848,670 9,271,399,848,670
150 151 152	Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses Value-added tax deductible	81,057,395,751 78,803,497,291 2,253,898,460	68,882,762,053 65,745,263,061 3,137,498,992
200	NON CURRENT ASSETS	1,921,553,369,622	1,846,082,304,812
210 216	Non- current account receivables Other non-current receivables	97,983,021,230 97,983,021,230	88,419,971,107 88,419,971,107
220 221 222 223 227 228 229	Fixed assets Tangible fixed assets - Cost - Accumulated depreciation (*) Intangible fixed assets - Cost - Accumulated amortization (*)	791,293,173,110 161,554,127,888 389,310,919,994 (227,756,792,106) 629,739,045,222 705,973,861,144 (76,234,815,922)	805,633,551,936 162,935,282,608 368,585,849,492 (205,650,566,884) 642,698,269,328 705,939,742,348 (63,241,473,020)
240 242	Non –current assets in progress Construction in progress	28,799,987,250 28,799,987,250	28,799,987,250 28,799,987,250
250 251 253 254	Long-term investments Investments in subsidiaries Other long-term investments Provision for long-term investments	602,280,086,108 660,000,000,000 399,251,613,400 (456,971,527,292)	586,669,065,179 660,000,000,000 395,271,613,400 (468,602,548,221)
260 261 262	Other long-term assets Long-term prepaid expenses Deferred tax assets	401,197,101,924 284,466,967,361 116,730,134,563	336,559,729,340 219,829,594,777 116,730,134,563
270	TOTAL ASSETS (270=100+200)	12,587,926,443,366	12,910,117,373,994

		30/09/2023	31/12/2022
Code	RESOURCES	VND	VND
300	LIABILITIES	3,336,753,672,063	4,569,887,335,324
310	Current liabilities	3,326,718,883,063	4,559,852,546,324
311	Trade payables	110,276,863,962	255,035,902,130
312	Advances from customers	154,696,735,997	170,105,715,685
313	Statutory obligations	223,608,611,656	226,999,428,026
314	Payables to employees	427,473,944,796	534,184,449,418
315	Accrued expenses	410,205,151,846	379,608,433,216
319	Other payables	116,641,045,134	196,542,039,364
320	Short-term loans	1,609,139,280,424	2,605,754,185,502
321	Provision for short term payables	30,129,306,488	30,129,306,488
322	Bonus and welfare fund	244,547,942,760	161,493,086,495
330	Non-current liabilities	10,034,789,000	10,034,789,000
337	Other long-term liabilities	518,668,000	518,668,000
342	Long-term provisions	9,516,121,000	9,516,121,000
400	EQUITY	9,251,172,771,303	8,340,230,038,670
410	Owner's equity	9,251,172,771,303	8,340,230,038,670
411	Owner's contributed capital	3,281,691,880,000	2,461,716,200,000
412	Share premium	1,851,376,032,458	2,251,376,032,458
415	Treasury shares (*)	(3,384,090,000)	(3,384,090,000)
418	Investment and development fund	1,936,397,556,918	1,212,120,556,918
421	Retained earnings	2,185,091,391,927	2,418,401,339,294
421a	- Retained profits brought forward	927,535,194,485	791,386,349,487
421b	- Retained profits for the current period	1,257,556,197,442	1,627,014,989,807
440	TOTAL RESOURCES (440=300+400)	12,587,926,443,366	12,910,117,373,994

Nguyen Thanh Dat Preparer

October 2023

Duong Quang Hai Chief Accountant Le Tri Thong

Chief Executive Officer

Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company Separate Income Statement Q3 - ended 30/09/2023

		Quarter 3	ter 3	YTD	Q.
		2023	2022	2023	202
Code		ONA	ONA	ONA	N/
5	Gross revenue from sale of goods and services rendered	7,295,334,015,590	8,974,574,155,537	24,255,294,857,188	29,380,041,318,20
0	Deductions	72,424,746,494	78,733,548,141	265,689,970,329	238,298,175,01
4 6	Net revenue from sale of goods and services rendered	7,222,909,269,096	8,895,840,607,396	23,989,604,886,859	29,141,743,143,18
2 =	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	6,140,653,220,179	7,761,799,988,566	19,949,234,070,078	24,915,120,802,68
20	Gross profit from sale of goods and services rendered	1,082,256,048,917	1,134,040,618,830	4,040,370,816,781	4,226,622,340,50
2 5	Finance income	25,885,156,825	3,807,920,933	74,953,871,961	14,737,852,42
22	Finance expenses	34,433,097,748	31,590,662,168	93,876,731,747	81,174,486,34
23	- In which Interest expense	27,610,490,752	16,620,794,533	89,040,884,689	58,081,576,07
25	Selling expenses	669,910,122,611	694,356,839,889	1,994,061,969,929	2,044,928,759,75
290	General and administrative expenses	157,845,126,728	150,640,581,888	454,087,180,925	441,254,959,43
300	Operating profit	245,952,858,655	261,260,455,818	1,573,298,806,141	1,674,001,987,39
3 8	Other income	1,554,404,612	1,985,151,531	4,317,400,364	4,729,030,59
32	Other expenses	3,939,954,506	165,792,792	4,692,142,728	3,088,785,35
40	Other profit	(2,385,549,894)	1,819,358,739	(374,742,364)	1,640,245,24
2	Accounting profit before tax	243,567,308,761	263,079,814,557	1,572,924,063,777	1,675,642,232,64
27	Current corporate income tax expense	48,934,554,621	60,298,686,531	315,367,866,335	343,787,653,87
9	Net profit after corporate income tax	194,632,754,140	202,781,128,026	1,257,556,197,442	1,331,854,578,77
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Duong Quang Hai Chief Accountant

Chief Executive Officer WANG BAC SHOUN PHU NHUÂN CÔNG TY CÔ PHẦN

Nguyen Thanh Dat Preparer //§ October 2023

Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company

Sepa	arate Cash	Flow Sta	atement
Q3 -	ended 30/	09/2023	

Code		CURRENT YEAR	PREVIOUS YEAR
		VND	VND
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		20
01	Profit before tax	1,572,924,063,777	1,675,642,232,643
	Adjustment for		ENGRADOR MATERIAL MATERIALISMO PARENTAL
02	- Depreciation and amortization	38,553,959,610	36,141,651,933
03	- Provisions (reversal of provisions)	(11,631,020,929)	-
	 Exchange losses arising from evaluation of monetary 	050 450 050	5 040 045 044
04	items	958,150,356	5,843,645,214
05	- (Gain)/loss from investing activities	(62,965,431,826)	(4,685,045,337)
06	- Interest expense	89,040,884,689	58,081,576,070
80	Operating profit before changes in working capital	1,626,880,605,677	1,771,024,060,523
09	- (Increase)/Decrease in receivables	254,914,046,364	(459,274,574,367)
10	- Increase in inventories	584,608,879,489	(373,244,310,700)
11	- Increase in payables	(208,994,788,098)	519,661,507,432
12	- Increase in prepaid expenses	(77,695,606,814)	(10,635,618,050)
14	- Interest paid	(92,963,357,509)	(57,781,335,053)
15	- Corporate income tax paid	(336,106,050,490)	(346,810,340,544)
17	- Other cash outflows from operating activities	(16,988,528,274)	(13,975,732,870)
20	Net cash flows (used in) from operating activities	1,733,655,200,345	1,028,963,656,371
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
21	Purchases of fixed assets	(24,763,175,070)	(21,678,546,714)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets	1,000,552,777	244,487,170
23	Loans granted and term deposits placed at banks	(2,100,000,000,000)	(477,000,000,000)
24	Collection of loans and term deposit placed at banks	1,285,000,000,000	-
25	Payment for investment in other entities	(3,980,000,000)	: -
27	Interest earned and dividends received	49,983,926,666	4,685,045,337
30	Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(792,758,695,627)	(493,749,014,207)
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	5. T. S.	
31	Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contribution from		
	owners	•	1,447,266,530,000
33	Proceeds from borrowings	4,400,693,564,372	4,342,236,572,737
34	Repayments of borrowings	(5,397,308,469,450)	(5,106,662,189,820)
36	Dividend paid	(342,915,385,190)	(419,939,618,970)
40	Net cash flows used in financing activities	(1,339,530,290,268)	262,901,293,947
50	Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(398,633,785,550)	798,115,936,111
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	812,986,324,575	305,277,938,978
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	414,352,539,025	1,103,393,875,089

Nguyen Thanh Dat Preparer

√§ October 2023

Duong Quang Hai Chief Accountant

Le Tri Thong

Chief Executive Officer

I. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Operating industry and principal activities

The Company's principal activities are to trade gold, silver, jewelry and gemstones, and to import and export jewelry in gold, silver and gemstones.

Normal production and business cycle

The normal business cycle of the Company is within 12 months.

The Company's structure

The Company's head office is located at 170E Phan Dang Luu Street, Ward 3, Phu Nhuan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The number of employees as at 30 September 2023 was 5,550 (as at 31 December 2022: 5,155).

As at 30 September 2023, the Company's subsidiaries were:

CAO Fashion Company Limited (CAF)

PNJ Laboratory Company Limited (PNJL)

Subsidiary

PNJ Jewelry Production and Trading Company Limited (PNJP)

Subsidiary

As at 30 September 2023, the Company has also fifty-seven (57) branches and three hundred eighty-three (383) retail shops located in various provinces and cities in Vietnam. In which, the biggest branches were:

- Branch of Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company- Ha Noi Branch
- Branch of Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company- Da Nang Branch
- Branch of Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company- Can Tho Branch
- Branch of Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company- Tay Nguyen Branch
- Branch of Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company- Bien Hoa Branch

II. ACCOUNTING CONVENTION AND FINANCIAL YEAR

Accounting convention

The accompanying separate financial statements, expressed in Vietnam Dong (VND), are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting.

The accompanying separate financial statements are presented to reflect the balance sheet as at the end of reporting period, the income statement and separate cash flow statements for the period then ended. Therefore, the Company does not consolidate the investments in subsidiaries in the separate financial statements.

The accompanying separate financial statements are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

Financial year

The Company's financial year begins on 01 January and ends on 31 December.

III. A DOPTION OF NEW ACCOUNTING GUIDANCE

On 21 March 2016, the Ministry of Finance issued Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC ("Circular 53") amending and supplementing certain articles of Circular No.200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance guiding the accounting regime for enterprises, Circular 53 is effective for the financial years beginning on or after 01 January 2016. The Board of Directors has adopted Circular 53 in the preparation and presentation of the Company's separate financial statements in conformity with current regulations.

IV. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Estimates

The preparation of separate financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the separate financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year. Although these accounting estimates are based on the management's best knowledge, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments comprise investments that the Company has the positive intent or ability to hold to maturity, including term deposits.

Held-to-maturity investments are recognised at acquisition date and initially stated at cost and any directly attributable costs, Interests in held-to-maturity investments after acquisition is recognised in the income statement based on accrual basis, Other interests received before acquisition date are deducted from the cost of the investments.

Held-to-maturity investments are carried at cost less provision for impairment.

Provisions for impairment of held-to-maturity investments are made in accordance with prevailing accounting regulations.

Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures, associates

Investment in subsidiaries

A subsidiary is an entity over which the Company has control, Control is achieved where the Company has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an investee enterprise so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

Investments in associates

An associate is an entity over which the Company has significant influence and that is neither a subsidiary nor an interest in joint venture, Significant influence is the power to participate

in the financial and operating policy decisions of the investee but not control or joint control over those policies.

Interests in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates are initially recognised at cost, The Company's share of the net profit of the investee after acquisition is recognised in the income statement, Other distributions received other than such profit share are deducted from the cost of the investments as recoverable amounts.

Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates are carried in the balance sheet at cost less provision for impairment of such investments (if any).

Equity investments in other entities

Equity investments in other entities represent the Company's investments in ordinary shares of the entities over which the Company has no control, joint control, or significant influence.

Equity investments in other entities are carried at cost less provision for impairment.

Provisions for impairment of investments

Provisions for impairment of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates are made in accordance with Circular No. 48/2019/TT-BTC dated August 8, 2019 issued by the Ministry of Finance on "Guiding the appropriation and use of provisions for devaluation of inventories, loss of financial investments, bad debts and warranty for products, goods and construction works at enterprises".

Receivables

Receivables represent the amounts recoverable from customers or other debtors and are stated at book value less provision for doubtful debts.

Provisions for doubtful debts are set up under the provisions of Circular No.48/2019 / TT-BTC dated August 8, 2019 of the Ministry of Finance.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost comprises direct materials and where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost is calculated using the weighted average method. Net realisable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs to completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution.

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The costs of purchased tangible fixed assets comprise their purchase prices and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their working condition and location for their intended use.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:



	Current year
	(Years)
Buildings and structures	05 - 25
Machinery and equipment	03 - 15
Motor vehicles	05 - 10
Office equipment	03 - 10

Gain or loss resulting from sales and disposals of tangible fixed assets is the difference between profit from sales or disposals of assets and their residual values and is recognised in the income statement.

Leasing

Leases where substantially all the rewards and risks of ownership of assets remain with the leasing company are accounted for as operating leases. Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

Intangible assets and amortization

Intangible assets represent computer software that is stated at cost less accumulated amortisation and is amortized on the straight-line basis in 3 years.

Land use rights are recorded as an intangible asset on the balance sheet when the Company received the certificate of land use rights. Historical cost of land use rights includes all costs directly related to transfer of assets into ready for use status and are not amortized because land use rights have long usage time.

Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for selling, are carried at cost. Cost includes land use rights and construction cost for trade centers and stores in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

Prepayments

Prepayments are expenses which have reported as short-term or long-term prepayments in the balance sheet and are amortized over the period for which the amount are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

The following types of expenses are recorded as long term prepayments:

- Prepaid rental includes land and shop rental prepaid for many years under operating lease contracts which are amortized over the lease term;
- Tools and consumables with large value issued in use which can be used for more than one year
- Others which are amortized to the income statement over 2 to 3 years.

Borrowing costs

Interest expense includes interest and other costs incurred related to the loans of the Company and is recorded to the expenses incurred during the year.

Revenue recognition

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- The Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The Company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- o The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Revenue of a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognised when the outcome of such transactions can be measured reliably. Where a transaction involving the rendering of services is attributable to several periods, revenue is recognised in each period by reference to the percentage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date of that period. The outcome of a transaction can be measured reliably when all four (4) following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably,

Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the applicable interest rate.

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the Company's right to receive payment has been established.

Severance allowance payable

The severance allowance for employees is accrued at the end of each reporting period for all employees having worked at the Company for full 12 months and above. Working time serving as the basis for calculating severance allowance shall be the total actual working time subtracting the time when the employees have made unemployment insurance contributions as prescribed by law, and the working time when severance allowance has been paid to the employees. The allowance made for each year of service equals to a half of an average monthly salary under the Vietnamese Labour Code, Social Insurance Code and relevant guiding documents. The average monthly salary used for calculation of severance allowance shall be adjusted to be the average of the 6 consecutive months nearest to the date of the

financial statements at the end of each reporting period. The increase or decrease in the accrued amount shall be recorded in the income statement.

Foreign currencies

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction date. The balances of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies as at the balance sheet date are retranslated at the exchange rates on the same date. Exchange differences arising from the translation of these accounts are recognised in the income statement.

Payable provisions

Payable provisions are recognised when the Company has a present obligation as a result of a past event, and it is probable that the Company will be required to settle that obligation. Provisions are measured at the Board of Directors' best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation as at the balance sheet date.

Taxation

Other taxes are paid in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam. Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the end of reporting period.

Deferred income tax

Deferred income tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the balance sheet date between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for interim financial reporting purposes.

1. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
Cash on hand	129,885,469,642	400,728,142,501
Cash at banks	247,836,499,449	366,064,822,140
Cash in transit	36,630,569,934	46,193,359,934
TOTAL	414,352,539,025	812,986,324,575
2. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
a. Current financial investments		
Term deposits (*)	990,000,000,000	200,000,000,000
TOTAL	990,000,000,000	200,000,000,000
b. Non current financial investments		
The Company's subsidiaries	598,300,086,108	586,669,065,179
CAO Fashion Company Limited	150,000,000,000	150,000,000,000
PNJ Laboratory Company Limited	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000

Provision for loss of financial investments CAO(*)	(61,699,913,892)	(73,330,934,821)
_PNJ Jewelry Production And Trading Co,,Ltd	500,000,000,000	500,000,000,000
Other long term investments	3,980,000,000	
_Golden Friend Joint Stock Company	3,980,000,000	
_Dong A Joint Stock (EAB)	395, 271, 613, 400	395, 271, 613, 400
_Provision for long-term investments (EAB) (**)	(395,271,613,400)	(395,271,613,400)
TOTAL	602,280,086,108	586,669,065,179

(*) Term deposit includes bank deposit has had 3 months duration and remaining duration not exceed 12 months untill reporting time. Interest has agreed detail for each term deposit.

CAO Fine Jewelry Company Limited (CAF) owned 100% by PNJ, the Business Registration Certificate No.0309279212 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 14 August 2009. CAF's head office is located at 170E, Phan Dang Luu Street, Ward 3, Phu Nhuan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. CAF's principal activities are to produce and trade fashion products, silver and gold jewelry, and arts and crafts products.

PNJ Laboratory Company Limited ("PNJL"), owned 100% by PNJ, the Business Registration Certificate No.0310521330 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 16 December 2010. PNJL's registered head office is located at 302-304 Phan Xich Long Street, Ward 7, Phu Nhuan District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam. PNJL's principal activities are to provide jewelry inspection and consultancy services of diamond, gold, precious metals, gemstone, semi gemstone, minerals, colored gemstone, marble etc.

PNJ Jewelry Production and Trading Company Limited ("PNJP"), owned 100% by PNJ, the Business Registration Certificate No. 0315018466 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 28 April 2018. PNJP's registered head office is located at 23 Street 14, Ward 5, Go Vap District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

(**) As at 30 September 2023, Dong A Joint Stock Commercial Bank was still under special control by State Bank of Vietnam and shares are not transferable.

Significant transactions with related parties during the period were as follows:

Transactions	Purchasing in Q3.2023	Selling in Q3.2023
1. CAF Sale of goods Purchase of goods	186,675,539	16,317,198,649
Services	-	1,750,089,782
2. PNJL Services Rental _Interest payable 3. PNJP	1,062,009,243 - 468,821,918	272,727,273
Sale of goods Rental		1,082,350,443,805 1,281,818,181

Purchase of goods	1,600,591,310,033	
Services	776,494,363	422,067,257
Total	1,603,085,311,096	1,102,394,344,948

The outstanding balances due from and due to related parties as at 30/09/2023 as follows:

Related parties	Relationship	Transactions	Receivable (Payables)
1. RECEIVABLES			192,576,594,760
1.1 Trade Receivables			192,576,594,760
CAF	Subsidiary	Receivable	192,576,594,760
2. PAYABLES	Book days are said to the filters.		(39,767,457,089)
2.1 Trade payables			(9,467,457,089)
PNJL	Subsidiary	Services	(390,130,000)
PNJP	Subsidiary	Payables	(9,077,327,089)
	Oubsidiary	rayablee	(30,300,000,000)
2.2 Other payables	Cubaidian	Payables	-
CAF	Subsidiary		(30,000,000,000)
PNJL	Subsidiary	Borrowings	(300,000,000)
PNJL	Subsidiary	Retal deposits	(300,000,000)
3. TRADE RECEIVABL	ES		
		30/09/2023	31/12/2022
TTTM Nowzone		186,894,840	771,785,986
Gold Coast Nha Trang Building Diamond Le Duan Sense Ben Tre Savico Ha Noi Joint Stock Company		292,002,771	1,309,856,377
		327,328,937	514,723,849
		529,945,216	905,772,564
		944,353,296	
DayOne Joint Stock Cor	npany	1,167,509,700	1,732,683,800
Giao hang tiet kiem		1,271,553,465	881,947,065
Sense Ca Mau		1,356,400,397	784,063,107
Aeonmall Ha Dong		1,358,220,696	3,455,906,062
Cresent Mall Q7		1,392,506,429	2,745,711,304
Aeon Hai Phong		1,498,679,069	2,459,044,120
Payoo Payment Service	Joint Stock	1,827,400,000	-
Sense Can tho		1,928,447,265	2,751,472,729
Aeon Company Limited	- Ha Dong 2	2,800,846,919	-
AEON Ha Noi		3,022,245,443	3,871,527,147
AEON Binh Tan		3,252,475,943	7,549,704,598
AEON Binh Duong		4,911,264,454	8,249,435,172
AEON Tan Phu		6,950,306,208	7,799,727,008
CAF		163,702,527,058	93,335,781,909
Others	l.	3,550,820,012	4,611,371,213
TOTAL	=	202,271,728,118	143,730,514,010
			\$1000 202 S. 1010

According to the cooperation agreement between the two parties, the Malls will collect the money and repay PNJ periodically.

140,000,000,000

4. OTHER RECEIVABLES		
	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
a. Short term		
OCB Bank	-	6,054,794,521
CAF	1,084,622,772	1,084,622,772
Advances to employees	4,882,192,822	1,995,780,879
Hoang Gia Ngoc	4,009,596,154	4,009,596,154
Trinh Son Nhut	6,574,723,920	7,043,947,458
Bank Deposit interest	12,436,481,735	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Others	15,649,215,472	13,255,685,222
TOTAL	44,636,832,875	33,444,427,006
b. Long term		
Long term deposit for renting stores	97,983,021,230	88,419,971,107
TOTAL	97,983,021,230	88,419,971,107
5. SHORT TERM LENDING		
	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
Golden Friend Joint Stock Company	165,000,000,000	140,000,000,000

The balance represents unsecured lending with interest rates of 9,5% per annum, the original maturity less than 12 months.

165,000,000,000

6. INVENTORIES

TỔNG CỘNG

	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
Raw materials Tools and supplies	243,199,457,430 36,547,022,848	519,001,420,333 44,445,537,687
Work in process	₩.	793,638,605
Finished goods	6,352,195,441,708	6,876,257,805,734
Merchandise goods	2,054,849,047,195	1,830,901,446,311
TOTAL	8,686,790,969,181	9,271,399,848,670

Inventories of VND 3,460,000,000,000 were used as collaterals for short-term loans obtained from commercial banks (Note 12).

7. REPAYMENTS

CURRENT:

	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
Counters	3,726,442,196	4,050,221,511
Tools and supplies	5,179,437,725	6,429,485,540
Repairs and Maintenance Expense	44,416,026,122	34,109,069,519
IT expenses	4,153,870,084	3,145,281,159
Stores rental	14,064,704,609	13,747,510,963
Others	7,263,016,555	4,263,694,369
TOTAL	78,803,497,291	65,745,263,061
NON CURRENT :		
Counters	73,690,539,585	52,178,204,042
Tools and supplies	63,123,723,883	48,067,813,412
Stores rental	1,891,007,583	4,693,940,300
Repairs and Maintenance Expense	139,750,132,308	110,061,249,509
IT expenses	1,624,460,948	
Others	4,387,103,054	4,828,387,514
TOTAL	284,466,967,361	219,829,594,777

8. TAXES AND OTHER RECEIVABLES/ PAYABLES TO THE STATE BUDGET Q3/2023

	As at 31.12.2022	Receivable/ payable during the period	Received/ paid during the period	As at 30.09.2023
a.Receivables				
Value added tax from import	-	17,598,824,586	17,598,824,586	-
Value added tax	2,370,710,300	1,276,904,967	1,393,716,807	2,253,898,460
Import- Export tax	-	3,044,950,369	3,044,950,369	-
Total	2,370,710,300	21,920,679,922	22,037,491,762	2,253,898,460
b. Payables				33,392,621,800
Value added tax	17,003,108,263	167,536,862,954	151,147,349,417	30,002,021,000
Corporate income tax	183,989,195,533	59,062,494,870	60,322,579,409	182,729,110,994
Personal income tax	2,802,178,756	19,739,141,173	19,607,342,342	2,933,977,587
Others	4,558,832,635	2,396,865,108	2,402,796,468	4,552,901,275
Total	208,353,315,187	248,735,364,105	233,480,067,636	223,608,611,656

YTD/2023

a. Receivables				
Value added tax from import	~	122,269,522,967	122,269,522,967	-
Value added tax	3,137,498,992	5,391,737,778	6,275,338,310	2,253,898,460
Import- Export tax		33,300,069,604	33,300,069,604	-
Total	3,137,498,992	160,961,330,349	161,844,930,881	2,253,898,460
b. Payables				
Value added tax	22,256,518,892	510,513,712,115	499,377,609,207	33,392,621,800
Corporate income tax	193,339,354,900	325,495,806,584	336,106,050,490	182,729,110,994
Personal income tax	6,845,721,599	119,582,069,241	123,493,813,253	2,933,977,587
Others	4,557,832,635	4,725,918,822	4,730,850,182	4,552,901,275
Total	226,999,428,026	960,317,506,762	963,708,323,132	223,608,611,656

9. SHORT TERM ACCURED EXPENSES

	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
Salary costs	302,041,121,605	302,041,121,605
Interest expense	2,132,977,918	6,055,450,738
Advertising & media expense	57,435,823,566	59,142,239,840
Others	48,595,228,757	12,369,621,033
TOTAL	410,205,151,846	379,608,433,216

Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company Notes to the Separate Financial Statements (Cont) Q3 - ended 30/09/2023

10. FIXED ASSETS TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Motor vehicles	Office equipment	Total
I. Historical cost					
1. As at 31.12.2022	155,749,390,623	74,666,919,388	41,054,060,788	97,115,478,693	368,585,849,492
2. New purchases	1,364,386,870	9,070,857,947	8,911,787,000	5,382,024,457	24,729,056,274
3. Disposals	1	707,356,554	1,948,794,554	1,347,834,664	4,003,985,772
4. As at 30.09.2023	157,113,777,493	83,030,420,781	48,017,053,234	101,149,668,486	389,310,919,994
In which.					
Fully depreciated II. Accumulated depreciation:	2,714,607,472	33,457,190,983	8,128,418,616	45,786,417,466	90,086,634,537
1. As at 31.12.2022	67,924,821,285	43,976,931,735	23,578,445,761	70,170,368,103	205,650,566,884
2. Charge for the period	6,324,391,438	8,763,285,981	2,129,707,803	8,030,680,736	25,248,065,958
3. Disposals	1	526,853,186	1,948,794,554	666,192,996	3,141,840,736
4. As at 30.09.2023	74,249,212,723	52,213,364,530	23,759,359,010	77,534,855,843	227,756,792,106
III. Net book value					
1. As at 31.12.2022	87,824,569,338	30,689,987,653	17,475,615,027	26,945,110,590	162,935,282,608
2. As at 30.09.2023	82,864,564,770	30,817,056,251	24,257,694,224	23,614,812,643	161,554,127,888

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INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Land use rights	Software	Total
I. Historical cost			
1. As at 31.12.2022	557,784,111,372	148,155,630,976	705,939,742,348
2. New purchases	34,118,796	9	34,118,796
3. Disposals	-	<u> </u>	
4. As at 30.09.2023	557,818,230,168	148,155,630,976	705,973,861,144
In which.			
Fully depreciated	-	6,982,250,583	6,982,250,583
II. Accumulated amortisation			
1. As at 31.12.2022		63,241,473,020	63,241,473,020
2. Charge for the period	-	12,993,342,902	12,993,342,902
3. Disposals	-		
4. As at 30.09.2023		76,234,815,922	76,234,815,922
III. Net book value			
1. As at 31.12.2022	557,784,111,372	84,914,157,956	642,698,269,328
2. As at 30.09.2023	557,818,230,168	71,920,815,054	629,739,045,222

11. CONSTRUCTION IN PROCESS

	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
Land use right in Di An_Binh Duong	26,137,767,250	26,137,767,250
Tower 577 Nguyen Kiem	2,662,220,000	2,662,220,000
TOTAL	28,799,987,250	28,799,987,250

12. SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS

a. Short term		
Loans from commercial banks	1,541,104,727,348	2,547,605,843,133
Individual borrowings and borrowings from related parties	68,034,553,076	58,148,342,369
TOTAL	1,609,139,280,424	2,605,754,185,502

30/09/2023

31/12/2022

Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company Notes to the Separate Financial Statements (Cont) Q3 - ended 30/09/2023

Details of short term bank loans are as follows:				
BANK	As at 31/12/2022	Increase	Decrease	As at 30/09/2023
Short term bank loans CHINA CONTRUCTION BANK CORPORATION	2,547,605,843,133 108,000,000,000	4,366,267,835,879	5,372,768,951,664 108,000,000,000	1,541,104,727,348
CTBC Bank Company Limtied - HCM Branch	50,000,000,000	•	50,000,000,000	I
Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank The Siam Commercial Bank	213,298,725,800	10,768,651,200 252,686,928,580	10,768,651,200 443,178,224,580	22,807,429,800
Shinhan Bank	i	4,656,960,000	4,656,960,000	ı
Woori Bank Vietnam Limited	90,030,949,200	40,000,000,000	130,030,949,200	ı
HD Bank – HCM Branch	T	70,000,000,000	70,000,000,000	ı
KEB Hana Bank	ī	220,000,000,000	120,000,000,000	100,000,000,000
Joint Stock Company Bank tor Foreign Trade of Vietnam	699,801,329,820	1,039,079,557,784	1,265,752,983,256	473,127,904,348
HSBC (Vietnam) Limited – HCM Branch	335,000,000,000	192,995,587,580	475,604,322,380	52,391,265,200
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade	693,474,838,313	1,173,635,643,535	1,377,276,861,048	489,833,620,800
Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Hoc Mon Branch	358,000,000,000	1,229,400,000,000	1,287,500,000,000	299,900,000,000
Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank		100,000,000,000	30,000,000,000	70,000,000,000
Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank		33,044,507,200	1	33,044,507,200
Other borrowings TOTAL	58,148,342,369 2,605,754,185,502	33,438,728,493 4,399,706,564,372	23,552,517,786 5,396,321,469,450	68,034,553,076 1,609,139,280,424

Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company Notes to the Separate Financial Statements (Cont) Q3 - ended 30/09/2023

Balances of short term borrowings as at 30/09/2023 are as follows:

Bank	Amount	Maturity date	Interest (per annum)	Collateral
SHORT TERM LOANS-VND	1,541,104,727,348			
The Siam Commercial Bank	22,807,429,800	To 25/01/2024	4.5%	Unsecured
KEB Hana Bank	100,000,000,000	To 30/12/2023	5.5%	Unsecured
Joint Stock Company Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam HSBC (Vietnam) Limited –	473,127,904,348	To 19/03/2024	4.9%	Inventories
HCM Branch Vietnam Joint Stock	52,391,265,200	To 19/01/2024	5.9%	Inventories
Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade Bank for Investment and	489,833,620,800	To 22/02/2024	5.3%	Inventories
Development of Vietnam - Hoc Mon Branch	299,900,000,000	To 28/02/2024	4.8%	Inventories
Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank	70,000,000,000	To 11 /01/2024	5.6%	Unsecured
Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank	33,044,507,200	To 13/02/2024	5.0%	Unsecured
OTHER BORROWINGS	68,034,553,076			
TOTAL	1,609,139,280,424			

13. OTHER PAYABLES

	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
a. Short term		
Deduction under salary	4,012,366,220	2,390,882,094
CAO Company	7,915,803,405	3,362,089,022
Dividends payable	15,560,619,717	161,676,227,507
Vietnam Technological and Commercial Joint Stock Bank Bonus of Board of Management	20,660,701,148	-
and Board of Directors	44,443,668,932	11,418,221,742
Others	24,047,885,712	17,694,618,999
TOTAL	116,641,045,134	196,542,039,364
b. Long-term		
Receive deposit for space rental	518,668,000	518,668,000
TOTAL	518,668,000	518,668,000

14. TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLES

	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
Nhat Vy Gemstone Co Ltd	H	3,147,587,000
PR Viet Company Limited	-	3,275,823,600
VINH HIEN GEMSTONE COLTD	=	2,180,930,400
CMC CN CN&GP Co Ltd	4,560,000	2,325,802,000
CHRISTY GEM	6,525,683	5,267,832,192
Lotus Diamonds Limited	9,857,135	232,830,846
Song Hanh Culture Joint Stock Company	33,836,400	2,362,258,000
Hung Kim Loan Company Limited	89,701,500	1,288,875,680
Yotu Packing Technology limited	359,710,881	1,590,359,584
TIANJIN MINGHANG BEAUTY DAZZLING JE	364,532,517	2,002,097,393
PNJL Company	390,130,000	183,550,000
CHAU DUONG MANUFACTURING CO LTD	410,734,627	472,550,220
Phuong Hoang Co Ltd	486,738,234	1,130,759,806
Vincom Shophouse Quang Ninh	832,771,856	832,771,856
D.A Construction Trading Service Company Limited	923,380,914	996,226,929
Phuoc Thinh Thanh Engineering & Construction Company	1,348,705,929	4,189,514,921
Moc Thach Company Limited	1,389,388,241	359,141,173
Kobayashi Vina	2,143,224,413	1,781,565,058
Jewel Star Diamond Co. Ltd	3,579,237,670	-
PNJP Company	9,077,327,089	
Fineese Impex Ltd	29,964,357,812	98,320,888,917
Forte Jewellery (HK)	35,186,902,914	55,143,909,736
Others	23,675,240,147	67,950,626,819
TOTAL	110,276,863,962	255,035,902,130

Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company Notes to the Separate Financial Statements (Cont) Q3 - ended 30/09/2023

OWNER'S EQUITY

OWNER S EGOIL I						
	Share capital	Share premium	Treasury shares	Investment and development fund	Undistributed earnings	Total
As at 01/01/2022 Capital increase	2,276,123,620,000 186,354,980,000	991,261,882,458 1,260,911,550,000	(4,908,890,000)	800,503,556,918	1,881,864,811,687	5,944,844,981,063 1,447,266,530,000
Capital decrease Profit for the year	(762,400,000)	(797,400,000)	1,524,800,000	1 1	1,774,616,226,407	(35,000,000) 1,774,616,226,407
Dividends appropriation	1	i	Œ	1	(762,662,698,800)	(762,662,698,800)
Profit appropriation	1	1		411,617,000,000	(475,417,000,000)	(63,800,000,000)
Investment and development fund	-1	ř	20	411,617,000,000	(411,617,000,000)	·
appropriation Transfer to bonus and welfare finds	ı	ť	1	į	(51,452,000,000)	(51,452,000,000)
Board of Management fund	ï	Ü	1	1	(12,348,000,000)	(12,348,000,000)
As at 31/12/2022	2,461,716,200,000	2,251,376,032,458	(3,384,090,000)	1,212,120,556,918	2,418,401,339,294	8,340,230,038,670
Capital increase (*)	819,975,680,000	(400,000,000,000)		1	(419,975,680,000)	i
Profit for the year	Ĩ	£ -2	T	1	1,257,556,197,442	1,257,556,197,442
Dividends declared (*)	Ĭ	•			(196,799,777,400)	(196,799,777,400)
Profit appropriation(**)	ï	•		724,277,000,000	(874,090,687,409)	(149,813,687,409)
Investment and development fund appropriation	ì		r	724,277,000,000	(724,277,000,000)	i
Transfer to bonus and welfare funds	•	1	ī	ī	(90,535,000,000)	(90,535,000,000)
Board of Management fund	13	,		ī	(48,888,000,000)	(48,888,000,000)
_Others (***)		1	1	i	(10,390,687,409)	(10,390,687,409)
As at 30/09/2023	3,281,691,880,000	1,851,376,032,458	(3,384,090,000)	1,936,397,556,918	2,185,091,391,927	9,251,172,771,303

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Phu Nhuan Jewelry Joint Stock Company Notes to the Separate Financial Statements (Cont) Q3 - ended 30/09/2023

Notes:

(*) On 30/01/2023. PNJ announced that the company amended Clause 2. Article 14 of The company's Articles of Organization and Operation after completed the issuance shares to increase share capital from owner's equity.

(**) On 30/05/2023. PNJ announced dividend payment information for the second period of 2022. Payment rate 6%/par value;

(***) Additional tax amount for 2021 and 2022. including: corporate income tax 10,127,940,249 VND. personal income tax 262,747,160 VND. according to Decision No.1338/QD-TCT dated 05/09/2023 of the General Department of Taxation.

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15. REVENUE

15.1 Revenue from Sales of goods and rendering of services

	Q3.2023	Q3.2022
Gross revenue, in which	7,295,334,015,590	8,974,574,155,537
_Sale of gold. silver and jewelry	7,269,037,835,834	8,944,338,439,980
_Others	15, 163, 350, 628	22,512,732,197
_Provide services	11,132,829,128	7,722,983,360
_Goods returned	(72,424,746,494)	(78,733,548,141)
Net revenue, of which	7,222,909,269,096	8,895,840,607,396
_Sale of gold. silver and jewelry	7,196,613,089,340	8,865,604,891,839
_Others	15, 163, 350, 628	22,512,732,197
_Provide services	11,132,829,128	7,722,983,360
15.2 Financial income		,
	Q3.2023	Q3.2022
Interest income	24.595.922.556	1.542.181.879
Gain from foreign exchange	1.289.234.269	2.265.739.054
TOTAL	25.885.156.825	3.807.920.933
16. COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SE	ERVICES RENDERED	
	Q3.2023	Q3.2022
Cost of gold, silver and jewelry	6,128,344,999,516	7,745,200,667,616
Others	12,308,220,663	16,599,320,950
TOTAL	6,140,653,220,179	7,761,799,988,566
17. FINANCIAL EXPENSES		
	Q3.2023	Q3.2022
Interest expense	27,610,490,752	16,620,794,533
Financial expenses	3,935,450,931	2,455,798,676
Exchange rate	2,887,156,065	12,514,068,959
TOTAL	34,433,097,748	31,590,662,168

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18. GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AND SELLING EXPENSES BY NATURE

	Q3.2023	Q3.2022
Labor costs	481,489,426,318	538,993,237,045
Raw materials	13,510,452,260	12,202,759,418
Tools and supplies	30,851,138,275	26,044,093,639
Depreciation and amortization	12,884,571,981	12,319,651,071
Expenses for external services	236,798,475,738	211,915,280,598
Other expenses	52,221,184,767	43,522,400,006
TOTAL	827,755,249,339	844,997,421,777

19. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The Company has the obligation to pay corporate income tax ("CIT") at the rate of 20% of taxable profits.

The tax returns filed by Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations. The amounts reported in the separate interim financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

Current CIT

The current tax payable is based on taxable profit for the period. The taxable profit of the Company for the period differs from the profit as reported in the separate interim income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other periods and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible.

A reconciliation between the profit before tax and taxable profit is presented below:

	Q3.2023	Q3.2022
Profit before tax	243,567,308,761	263,079,814,557
Adjustments:		
_Non - deductible expenses	1,105,464,345	38,413,618,097
_Temporary differences	-	-
Estimated current taxable profit	244,672,773,106	301,493,432,654
Corporate income tax rate	20%	20%
Estimated current CIT	48,934,554,621	60,298,686,531

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20. OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEM

(a) Leasing: The Company leases outlets under operating lease arrangements. Future rental amounts due under such operating leases after 30 September 2023 were as follows:

	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
Within next year	279,866,407,797	252,253,162,287
From 1 to 5 years	908,712,204,925	817,799,276,147
Over 5 years	423,165,151,041	381,430,438,377
	1,611,743,808,962	1,451,482,876,811

(b) Foreign currencies:

	30/09/2023	31/12/2022
USD	74,362	77,442
GBP	1,625	1,625
AUD	377	390
EUR	445	453
Gold taels (mace)	16,152	7,903

21. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

The Company's principal financial liabilities comprise loans, trade and other payables. The main purpose of these financial liabilities is to finance the Company's operations. The Company has trade and other receivables, cash, cash equivalents, short-term deposits that arise directly from its operations. The Company does not hold or issue any derivative financial instruments.

The Company is exposed to market risk. credit risk and liquidity risk.

Management reviews and agrees policies for managing each of these risks which are summarized below:

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market prices comprise four types of risk: interest rate risk. currency risk. commodity price risk and other price risk. such as equity price risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include loans and available-for-sale investments.

The sensitivity analyses in the following sections relate to the position as at 31 December 2022 and 30 September 2023.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company's exposure to market risk for changes in interest rate relates primarily to the Company's loans with floating interest rates.

The Company manages its interest rate risk by keeping close watch on relevant market situation. in order to contemplate and adapt its leverage level as well as financing strategies to the prevailing situation.

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company's exposure to the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates relates primarily to the Company's operating activities.

The Company does not employ any derivative financial instruments to hedge its foreign currency exposure.

Equity price risk

The Company's listed and unlisted equity securities are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainty about future values of the investment securities. The Company manages equity price risk by placing a limit on equity investments. The Company's Board of Directors reviews and approves all equity investment decisions.

Commodity price risk

The Company exposes to commodity price risk in relation to purchase of certain commodities. The Company manages its commodity prices risk by keeping close watch on relevant information and situation of commodity market in order to properly manage timing of purchases. production plans and inventories level. The Company does not employ any derivative financial instruments to hedge its commodity price risk.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract. leading to a financial loss. The Company is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily for trade receivables) and from its financing activities. including deposits with banks.

Trade receivables

Customer credit risk is managed by the Company based on its established policy. procedures and control. The Company's exposure to credit risk in relation with receivables is mainly influenced by the individual characteristics of each customer. The Company mostly has cash sale which are not exposured to the credit risk.

Outstanding customer receivables are regularly monitored. The requirement for impairment is analyzed at each reporting date on an individual basis for major clients. In view of the aforementioned and the fact that the Company's trade receivables relate to a large number of diversified customers, there is no significant concentration of credit risk.

Bank deposits

The Company's bank balances are mainly maintained with well-known banks in Vietnam. Credit risk from balances with banks is managed in accordance with the Company's policy. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk for the components of the separate

balance sheet at each reporting dates are the carrying amounts as illustrated in Note 1. The Company evaluates the concentration of credit risk in respect to bank deposit as low.

Liquidity risk

The liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulty in meeting financial obligation due to shortage of funds. The Company's exposure to liquidity risk arises primarily from mismatches of maturities of financial assets and liabilities.

The Company monitors its liquidity risk by maintaining a level of cash. cash equivalents and bank loans deemed adequate by management to finance the Company's operations and to mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows.

Collateral

The Company has pledged its fixed assets. inventories in order to fulfil the collateral requirements for loans obtained from commercial banks (*Notes 12*).

The Company did not hold any collateral at 31 December 2022 and 30 September 2023.

Nguyen Thanh Dat

Preparer

October 2023

Duong Quang Hai Chief Accountant Le Tri Thong

Chief Executive Officer